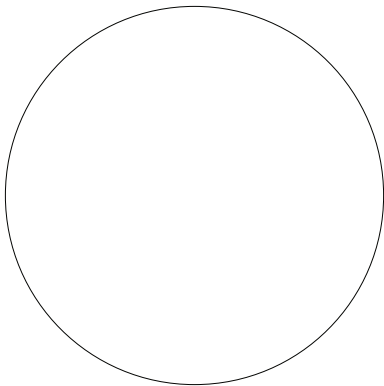






Siga a
@JSBNACIONAL

